# PERSONAL STRUCTURES Identities

National Pavilion of Kiribati National Pavilion of Mozambique National Pavilion of the Republic of Seychelles



# Colophon

© 2019. Texts by the authors.

© Unless otherwise mentioned, photos by the artists, courtesy of the artists and the European Cultural Centre.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without permission of the editor.

Although the editor and publisher have made every effort to ensure that the image rights have been arranged and accurately credited, the author and publisher do not assume and hereby disclaim any liability.

#### Graphic design and editing

ROSE Design & Communication

#### Print

Elcograf S.p.A., Italy

#### Edited by

European Cultural Centre

#### Published by

European Cultural Centre

www.ecc-italy.eu www.europeanculturalcentre.eu

ISBN 978-90-829434-5-0



# Table of contents

INTRODUCTION	8	BIRDSEYE	96	Arika von Edler	168
		Marcus Bleasdale	98	European Cultural Academy	170
ACTIONISM & MORE		William Bloomfield	100	EVA	174
Sarah Gold	10	China Blue	102	EVA & ADELE	176
Hermann Nitsch	18	Manfred Bockelmann	104	FEROMONTANA	178
Arnulf Rainer	24	Eyenga Bokamba	108	Jared FitzGerald	182
VALIE EXPORT	32	François Bonjour	110	Puma Freytag	184
		Annette Bonnier	112	Andrea Fried	186
PERSONAL STRUCTURES		Peter Bracke	114	Hideharu Fukasaku	188
Ika Abravanel	38	Aliette Bretel	116	András Gál	190
Soraya Abu Naba'a	40	Christopher Capriotti	118	Justin Garcia	192
Detlef E. Aderhold	42	Adriana Carambia	120	Erin Genia	194
Masoud Akhavanjam	44	Esteve Casanoves	122	Beatriz Gerenstein	196
Mark Amerika	48	Teo Chai Guan	124	Cheryl Goldsleger	198
Anoma	50	Solan Chiu	126	Christopher Griffith	200
Nobuyoshi Araki	54	VIO CHOE	128	Marinka Grondel	202
Leca Araujo	60	Sung-Kyun, Goo & Vania Oh	130	Elena Gual Baquera	204
Murielle Argoud	62	In Hyuk Choi	132	Aamir Habib & Noor Ali Chagani	208
Atelier Morales	64	Insook Choi	134	Joan M Hall	210
Au!	66	Young Min Choi	138	Karin Hannak	212
Laila Azra	70	Bob Clyatt	140	Carl Martin Hansen	214
Josephine Baan	72	Lilibeth Cuenca Rasmussen	142	Tilney Hardiment	216
Petra Barth	74	Lori Cuisinier	144	Jürgen Haupt	218
Mario Basner	76	Curator's Voice Art Projects	146	Kathryn Hart	220
Bel Air Fine Art		Deakin University	150	Elizabeth Heyert	222
Carole Feuerman	78	P. Dernham, C.Tilton & S. Vora	154	HIHEY.COM	224
Laurence Jenkell	82	Giò di Busca	156	Camomile Hixon	226
Idan Zareski	84	John Doing	158	Ania Hobson	228
Katerina Belkina	86	Hanna ten Doornkaat	160	J.Hunt, J.Nankin & F. Piquet	230
Richard Bell	88	Barbara Downs	162	IMAN	234
Patrick Bermingham	92	Nina Dotti	164	Institute ERGO SUM	236
R. Berte & M. Pröpper	94	Alberto Echegaray Guevara	166	Hélène Jacubowitz	238

Ervin A. Johnson242Walter Markham324Olga Marie Polunin410Igor Josifov244Marcello Martinez-Vega328POW Ideas412Georges Kachaamy246Walter McConnell332Martin Praska414Shunsuke Kano248Joseph McDonnell334PSJM416Lina Karam250Chris McMullen336Jim Rattenbury418Nadim Karam252James Michalopoulos338Martina Reinhart422Azad Karim256Manuela Mollwitz340Rene Rietmeyer424Jessica M. Kaufman258Lorenzo Maria Monti342Andreas Rimpel430Anton Kerscher260Müller & Sohn Art Projects344Iggy Rodriguez432
Georges Kachaamy246Walter McConnell332Martin Praska414Shunsuke Kano248Joseph McDonnell334PSJM416Lina Karam250Chris McMullen336Jim Rattenbury418Nadim Karam252James Michalopoulos338Martina Reinhart422Azad Karim256Manuela Mollwitz340Rene Rietmeyer424Jessica M. Kaufman258Lorenzo Maria Monti342Andreas Rimpel430
Shunsuke Kano248Joseph McDonnell334PSJM416Lina Karam250Chris McMullen336Jim Rattenbury418Nadim Karam252James Michalopoulos338Martina Reinhart422Azad Karim256Manuela Mollwitz340Rene Rietmeyer424Jessica M. Kaufman258Lorenzo Maria Monti342Andreas Rimpel430
Lina Karam250Chris McMullen336Jim Rattenbury418Nadim Karam252James Michalopoulos338Martina Reinhart422Azad Karim256Manuela Mollwitz340Rene Rietmeyer424Jessica M. Kaufman258Lorenzo Maria Monti342Andreas Rimpel430
Nadim Karam252James Michalopoulos338Martina Reinhart422Azad Karim256Manuela Mollwitz340Rene Rietmeyer424Jessica M. Kaufman258Lorenzo Maria Monti342Andreas Rimpel430
Azad Karim256Manuela Mollwitz340Rene Rietmeyer424Jessica M. Kaufman258Lorenzo Maria Monti342Andreas Rimpel430
Jessica M. Kaufman 258 Lorenzo Maria Monti 342 Andreas Rimpel 430
· ·
Anton Kerscher 260 Müller & Sohn Art Projects 344 Jaay Rodriguez 432
The residence of the re
Virginia King 262 Kumari Nahappan 346 Herb Rosenberg 434
Helen Kirwan 266 Raffy Napay 348 Brigitte J. Schaider 436
Nadia Kisseleva 270 National Pavilion of Kiribati 350 Claudia Schildknecht 438
Christine Kowal Post 272 National Pavilion of Mozambique 354 Eva Schjølberg 440
Ute Krautkremer   274   National Pavilion of   Sarah Schrimpf   442
Jan Kuenzler 276 the Republic of Seychelles 358 Joakim Sederholm 444
Anne Kuhn 278 Jackie Neale 362 Orestis Seferoglou 446
Eric J. Lee 280 New York Art Wave Project 364 Martine Seibert-Raken 448
Legate Lithography Editions 282 NONOS 368 Bianca Severijns 450
Marietta Patricia Leis 288 Reka Nyari 374 Tineke Smith 452
SÉRGIO LEITÃO 290 Jan Oberg 376 II SON & Jeongyun CHOI 458
Ping-Cheng, LIANG 292 Natalia Ohar 378 Antonio Sorrentino 460
C. Lien, J. Hsieh, Y. Kuo 296 Karl Ohiri & Riikka Kassinen 380 Wanda Stang 462
Sherman LIN 300 Hans Christian Ohl 382 Wendy Steiner 464
Davor Ljubičić 302 Kouji Ohno & Kaoru Yamamoto 384 studio palazzo inzaghi 466
Georg Loewit 304 Roman Opalka 386 Isaac Sullivan 468
Olga Lomaka 308 Gregory Orekhov 390 Merab Surviladze 470
Norma E. Lopez 312 David Pace 394 Betty Susiarjo 472
Loughborough University 314 Tomasz Padło 396 Alexey Terenin 476
Lu Xinjian 316 Helga Palasser 398 Barbro Raen Thomassen 480
Clifton Mahangoe 318 PAPER Pavilion 400 Gotlind Timmermanns 482
Frank Mann 320 Daniel Pesta 404 George Tobolowsky 484

	40.4
Lincoln Townley	486
Sharon Tsai & Xuan Jing	492
Sho Tsunoda	494
Katja Tukiainen	496
Judith Unger	498
Urban Studies Lab & F. Puggioni	502
Federico Uribe	504
Héctor Valdés	512
Guy Van den Bulcke	516
Marc Vinciguerra	520
Tristan Vyskoc	522
Wendy Wahl	524
Maxim Wakultschik	526
Lawrence Weiner	528
Val Wens	532
Ariela Wertheimer	534
Wild Flag Studios	540
Maritta Winter	542
Maria Wolfram	544
Rada Yakova	548
Purvis Young	550
André Chi Sing Yuen	556
Meng Zhou	558
Salma Zulfiqar	560
IN ADDITION	

Yoko Ono	576
Błażej Ostoja Lniski	578
Paris College of Art	580
Maria Pavlovska	582
Patricia Reinhart	584
Samuel Stubblefield	586
EXHIBITION ORGANISERS	588
EXHIBITION ORGANISERS IMAGE CAPTIONS	588 592

#### IN ADDITION

IN ADDITION	
Carnegie Mellon University	564
Mark Dziewulski	566
Gunnar H. Gundersen	568
Manfred Kielnhofer	570
Zinaida Kubar	572
Arnaud Nazare-Aga	574

4



# Introduction

## Introduction

### by the European Cultural Centre team

We, cultural entrepreneurs, philanthropists, mostly young people, who make things happen, who care, and even some paper-people, we as a collective group, we believe that there is a need for a dynamic organization, creating centres dedicated to the culture of Europe.

Centres, in different places of the world, devoted to cultural exchanges, meetings, exhibitions, creative projects, with Europeans and all others. To strengthen our cultural commons, to cherish our uniqueness and to learn about the beauty within our differences.

The ECC-Italy is part of the larger European Cultural Centre network. In addition, we continue to establish worldwide partnerships with other educational and cultural institutions, Museums, Foundations as well as with private initiatives.

At the start of our project, in 2002, our goal was to establish an open platform for artists, architects, creative people; individuals of all ages and nationalities as a way to investigate the most vital contemporary issues in our society in order to build a shared future.

Years have passed since the opening event of the European Cultural Centre and ever since then, the world has witnessed a large number of people crossing borders - seeking better living conditions and in most cases escaping drastic poverty and even war. Consequently, Europe and many countries of the world have been facing deep social and cultural challenges. People from very different cultures interacting with others, having an interesting influence upon each person's Identity.

Recognising this tendency of the world, to divide rather than unite, our awareness and experiences within and beyond this project force us to have a closer look at our own Identity. The creation of political and other borders is a psychological and cultural phenomenon. For all of us borders seem to have a powerful symbolic significance; Linking people's identities and their sense of belonging, to an imaginary group according to the borders we believe in. It is mainly through our surroundings, our self-created culture, our believes, that individuals define their own Identity. We use the awareness about and the believe in our Identity to give meaning to our life and to define our existence. By reflecting upon one's own Identity, people distinguish between the 'self' and the 'other' which expands to our sense of 'us' and 'them'. It is to wish for that we stay aware that the beauty is in the differences.

Today where words such as "culture" and "identity" play a vital role in shaping our awareness, the mission of the European Cultural Centre has become even more critical. By bringing together European cultures and creating a dialogue with many other different cultures of the world, we hope to stimulate a more conscious thinking unto the wider public about the fundamental concepts of Time, Space and Existence. The interaction amongst the different presentations within our exhibition allows for a more critical perspective on our lives, and the lives, the Identities, of others - inviting you to cherish our cultural commons and to embrace our differences.

The ECC-Italy presents their Biennial Art Exhibition "PERSONAL STRUCTURES - Identities", in two of its prestigious Palazzo's in the centre of Venice - Palazzo Bembo and Palazzo Mora and the Giardini Marinaressa.

"PERSONAL STRUCTURES - Identities", is the fifth biennial art exhibition hosted by the European Cultural Centre in Venice. For hundreds of years, Venice has been a place of cultural exchange and an important exporter of European culture. Venice, however, was chosen as the seat of the first European Cultural Centre not only for its historical importance, but also for a number of specific features that make it the ideal venue for the realization of the objectives of the ECC. Venice is a city with an extraordinary concentration of facilities and organizations dedicated to culture. It is the ideal place to come to understand who we are and how we are seen, a place for reflection, research and dialogue.

"PERSONAL STRUCTURES - Identities" is an open forum for discussion to take place around the different expressions of contemporary art that break away from any ideological, political and geographical barriers. This exhibition shows an extensive combination of internationally established artists and artists whose works are less well-known. A cross-section of what can be seen as contemporary art today. The selected artists come from many different parts of the world, different cultures resulting in very different artworks. Visually, the artworks may appear very different, but all artists present their own subjective, personal expression of their reflection on the concepts Time, Space and Existence, they present their Identity.

The exhibition mainly presents recent artworks by living artists, either site-specific, specially made for this exhibition, or taken from the existing collection of the artist. Some rooms in the palazzos are dedicated to the presentation of a single artist, while other rooms will present a combination of projects and works. Strong statements give each of the rooms a very specific character. The

exhibition features a broad variety of artistic media; video, sculptures, paintings, drawings, photos and installations. Since the more than 200 participating artists originate from very diverse cultures representing over 50 countries and are also of very different age, the topics Time - Space - Existence are highlighted from unusual, very personal points of view.

The ECC-Italy's exhibition "PERSONAL STRUCTURES - Identities" shows the commonness and differences between Europeans in dialogue with works of non-Europeans. In addition, the exhibition stimulates a more conscious relationship from the spectator towards his daily surrounding aiming to increase the awareness of their own personal Existence, their own Identity, as human beings influenced by a specific culture within Time and Space.

"PERSONAL STRUCTURES - Identities" is a collective statement by all of us, including artists from more than 50 countries. It is in fact only through the synergy amongst people from Nigeria, Albania, Philippines, Russia, Italy, Brazil, Lebanon, Austria, China, France, USA, Mexico and the Netherlands in our team that this project was made possible. "Identities" is our statement of hope for a world where future generations have the chance to live their lives as free global citizens with the understanding that differences in our Identities are an important quality.

8

# **Insook Choi**

#### **Touch Crescent Moons**

From where about in the orbit, we see the fragment of a moon. In the darkness of our own shadows, two crescents meet.

Broken dreams dwell in forgetfulness, in contemporary illusion.

Only touch may reveal the suspended dream of the whole.

Touch Crescent Moons explores extreme slow art and the epic process of born ceramics, rendered through a digital arts lens.

As an artist in an intense partnership with technology, the meaning of slow process, honest labour, and failure ring deeply in my mind.

My journey began when I encountered master Shin Gyung Kyun and his Dahl hangari, captured in this installation. Dahl hangari, "Moon Jar", is a Korean white porcelain from the Joseon Dynasty. It is made by joining the open rims of two large bowls to form a full moon shape. Its shape and luminescent glaze make the lunar connection to its name. Once an ordinary object with colour reminiscent of timeworn white clothing of commoners, from the fifteenth century it gained mythological status as imperial ware.

The slow materiality of Dahl hangari culminates in dozens being smashed by the artist, to keep only the best—an art of curation, returning fragments to earth, from whence this work claimed back, as an allegory of Crescent Moons. Though shattered, the Crescents too have gone through the enduring process of born ceramics.

In this work, touch awakens the Crescents' dreams. When touched, a Crescent recalls the artist's sweat, blood, and skin that it embraced. Touch in the installation encompasses all the touches

laboured through from birth. Metaphorically, Crescents are remembering. Pragmatically, visitors are playing with memory by touching the Crescents. The longer a touch, the deeper a memory. Once in a while, the Crescents' dreams come together into a joint celebration of orchestrated events.

The narrative structure combines linear and nonlinear storytelling techniques to respect how time passes during the ceramic process and how time passes in this installation space. The former, is the scale of epic time. The latter, is the scale of epic perception. Visuals have ways of impressing the narrative in time; sounds and music have ways of expressing our memory. My work generates the interplay of fleeting cinematic elements brought on by a visitor's touch, each time as live moments, every time as different momentum.

Complex **signal processing is applied** to process sound and image using motion data and AI techniques. The network of communication amongst system components are an analogy to the network of scenes retrieved by a complex dynamic query, which in turn represents a network of suspended dreams of the Crescents.

The juxtaposition of craft and computation reveals a figure-ground play in dahl hangari, irregular and plain at first sight, then on, with a captivating quality of femininity, a fleeting beauty in hide and seek.

Thanks to JangAnYo, Arts Council England, University of Salford School of Arts and Media and Digital & Creative at MediaCityUK.



