

p165 - 1860s legislation spurred municipal inv. in improvement
of drainage

p170 Salford is essentially a middle town

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Salford's conspicuous failure to do much about housing
past years - slum demolition; replacement no.

under 'Labouring Classes Dwelling Houses Act of 1866'

tentative move to buy up slums + pull down

Poverty + pollution pp150-172

p154-155

start of American civil war; → cotton famine i.e. shortfall
reduced work in mills ^{in cotton reaching UK}

sufferings of mill workers - unemployment

p156 James Dickson 1862 relieving officers of the Salford board of guardians reported "He had been an officer since March 1844... never witnessed scenes such as now" homes without fires, bedding, furniture, clothing

p162 Sanitary condition of Salford

1860s provision ^{grew} to embrace ^{the} condition of Salford's older housing, the almost incredible population densities in the older parts of ^{the} township, the state of drainage in what was a low-lying district almost encircled by the great bend of the Irwell, the appalling state of the river, the problem of night soil removal, the close proximity of slaughter houses + pigsties to human dwellings.

before 1860s trends not recognised by Sanitarians

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by 1860 a certain amount achieved;

Nuisance Act cleaning of filthiest corners of the courts off Greengate + Chapel St.

sanitary stats.

over 9 yrs John Pickering Salford's sanitary inspector over 70% of Salford's (borough) pop incl. Pendleton, Broughton concentrated in ~~middle~~ township.

p164 mainly in Greengate registration district

"tightly-packed older part."

there the sanitary problems worst.

p165

population densities stats; acc. problems of unregulated growth;

1861 - Greengate district = 142.8 PPA 31.7 Regent rd 9.0 ^{Pendleton}

295 2545 Sarah

Photos

		Looking
3688	E. end of trench after 1st machining shows wall ()	N
3689	E. end of trench	NW
3690	N. edge of trench showing only natural	W
3691	damaged brick drain at W. end	W
3692	general shot of E. end	W
3693	" " "	N
3694	wall () in NE corner of trench.	NE
3695	wall () " " " "	NE
3696	" " " " " "	NW
3697	" " "	SW
3698	" " "	SW
3699	" " "	NW
3700	" " " "	NW
3701	" " " "	W
3702	" " " "	S
3707	cellars 1 + 2 under excavation	W
3708	stone sink in SW corner of cellar 2	W
3709	" " " "	W
3710	stone sink from above	N
3711	cellar 1 fully excavated	NW
3712	" " " "	SE
3713	" " "	S
3714	" " "	N
3715	cellar 2 (c.1 in background) fully ex.	NW
3716	" " " (with sink)	W
3717	" " " "	SW
3718	poss. yard and stone flagged alleyway at W. end of trench.	N E
3719	" " "	S
3720	" " "	

		Looking
3721	yard + alleyway	S
3722	poss. stone flagged alleyway	N
3723	cellar 1 N. wall	N
3724	" " " " shows bricked-up doorway	N
3725	cellar 1 W. wall with fireplace	W
3726	cellar 1 fireplace	W
3727	" " E. wall.	E
3728	" " " "	E
3729	" " S. wall	S
3730	brick detail of S. wall cellar 1	S
3731	cellar 2 after f.p. collapse	W
3732	" " " "	W
3733	cellar 2 f.p. detail after collapse sink removed.	W
3734	cellar 2 S. wall	S
3735	cellar 2 S. wall after f.p. collapse	SW
3736	cellar 2 E. wall.	SE
3737	cellar 2 N. wall	N
3738	cellar 2 bricked-up doorway in N. wall	NW
3739	staircase into cellar 1	W W
3740	staircase " " "	E
3741	" " N. wall sitting on natural with assoc. cut.	S
3742	staircase N. wall + cut	S
3743	" " " "	E
3744	staircase cellar 1	W
3745	" " " " + bricked-up doorway	S
3746	N. wall of cellars with assoc. cut + natural to N.	W
3747	staircase + exterior wall	W

3748.	exterior walls area	N
3749	lrg. wall () E. side of Brussell St.	SE
3750	" " () foundation steps + natural	SE
3751	" " " "	E
3752	sq. brick drain man-hole poss. on Bruss. St.	E
3753	sq. drain with linear drain in background	S
3754	" " " "	SE
3755	" " " "	N
3756	" " showing cuts + red sandy fill	N
3757	linear brick + stone drain with ass. cut	SE
3758	" " " "	SE
3759	" " " " " "	SE
3760	sq. drain, linear drain + road surface above	S
3761	poss. W W. end of linear drain	S
3762	" " " "	S
3763	inside linear brick + stone drain	W
3764	cobbled road surface, poss. Bruss. St.	NE
3765	" " " "	N
3766	" " " with cellars 1 + 2 beyond	NW
3767	" " " " " "	NW
3768	E. end of linear drain	NW
3769	chimney found in f.p. cellar 1	/
3770	stone sink found in cellar 2	/
3771	" " " "	/
3772	finds from fill of cellar 2	/
3773	" " " " " below sink	/
3774	poss. gas pipe through S. wall of cell. 2 above sink area	N
3775	hearth plate from fill of cellar	/
3776	unknown building E of Bruss. St.	W
3777	" " " "	W

W end.

Stone flagged area

length N-S = 2.29m max. surviving

width E-W - 1.90m " "

probable alleyway, W of later poss. toilet block

Photos. cont. 18/5/17.

3778. N wall of room 5 showing depth @ 2.20m. W
- 3779 " " " " " W
- 3780 " " " " " SW
- 3781 " " " " " S
- 3782 " " " " " SE
- 3783 " " " " " S
- 3784 " " " " " SW
- 3785 W. facing section. showing wall cut. E
- 3786 W. facing exterior of front wall of houses E
- 3787 S. edge of trench at W. end showing area S. of CELLARS 1 + 2 containing elec. cable. E

